

**241/1**

**HISTORY**

**(History of  
East Africa)**

Paper 1

Jul/Aug 2019

2 ½ Hours



**MUKONO EXAMINATION COUNCIL**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

**HISTORY**

**(History of East Africa)**

Paper 1

2 Hours 30 Minutes

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Answer only **four** questions*

*All questions carry equal marks*

*Any additional question(s) answered will not be marked.*

1. a) Why did the early Arabs refer to the East African coast as the land of Zenji? (13marks)  
b) Why was it wrong to call the East African coast Zenji Empire? (12marks)
2. a) Why were the Ngoni successful in their settlement into East Africa? (12marks)  
b) Explain their effects in East Africa. (13marks)
3. a) How was the kingdom of Buganda established? (12marks)  
b) Why was it able to expand by the 19<sup>th</sup> century? (13marks)
4. a) How did the Portuguese administer the East African coast between 1510-1698? (13marks)  
b) What challenges did they encounter during their administration? (12marks)
5. a) Why did the Explorers come to East Africa? (12marks)  
b) What challenges did they encounter in East Africa? (13marks)
6. Why did the Germans apply direct rule in Tanganyika from 1891? (12marks)  
b. How was direct rule applied in Tanganyika between 1891-1919? (13marks)
7. Why did the Nandi people resist the British for so long? (12marks)  
b) What were the effects of their rebellion in Kenya? (13marks)
8. a) What were the provisions of 1900 Buganda agreement? (12marks)  
b) How did these provisions affect the history of Buganda? (13marks)
9. a) Why was there a need for East African political federation during the first half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century? (13marks)  
b) Why did the attempts fail by 1955? (12marks)
10. a) Why did Tanganyika get her independence before Uganda in 1961? (12marks)  
b) Explain challenges faced by nationalists in East Africa by 1961. (13marks)

**End -**